

**Changing London**

**Changing settlements.**

No town or village remains the same forever. Over a period, the following may change:

1. The **shape** of the settlement
2. The **function** of the settlement (this can be transport, housing, shopping, business etc.)
3. The **land use** of the settlement.
4. The **number and type of people** living in the settlement.

**What is Geography?** People who study geography are called geographers. Geographers are interested in Earth's physical features, such as mountains, deserts, rivers, and oceans. They are also interested in the ways that people affect and are affected by the natural world. The study of Geography is split into:

**Physical** **Human**  **Environmental**

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| **Types of settlement** | |
| Isolated house | A single house isolated from others |
| Hamlet | A small settlement without a church. |
| Village | A group of houses in the countryside, sometimes with a church and small shop |
| Town | A place where there are lots of houses and shops. A town may have a local council that makes decisions for the people who live there |
| City | A city is a large urban area where many people live close to each other. There are often lots of shops and services in a city |

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| **Key Vocabulary** | |
| Rural | Countryside |
| Urban | Characteristics of towns and cities |
| Settlement | A place where people have established a community |
| Conurbation | Where several towns have merged. |
| population | The amount of people who live in a particular place. |
| metropolis | The capital or main city of a country |



**Key Questions**

* **Can you name different types of settlement in order of their size?**
* **Can you explain a link between the population size of a settlement and the amount of services within that settlement?**
* **What are the different types of services that may be available in a large city?**
* **What differnt things may change in a settlement over a period of time?**
* **Can you think of five main differences between London in the 17th century and London in the 21st Century. Why did these changes happen?**